

# SMOKE CONTROL AREAS



## HEATING APPLIANCES FOR USE IN SMOKE CONTROL AREAS

In a Smoke Control Area, a solid fuel heating appliance must be either:

- An Exempt Appliance using only fuel specified in the appliance instructions or see 'exempt when burning' on the DEFRA web site (multi-fuel stoves can also burn Authorised Smokeless Fuels)

or

- Using an Authorised Smokeless Fuel

**Failure to adhere to this could lead to a fine of up to £1,000 for each offence.**



## DO YOU LIVE IN A SMOKE CONTROL AREA?

Local Authorities are responsible for designation and supervision of Smoke Control Areas. To be certain if you are, or are not, located in a Smoke Control Area it is recommended that you contact the Environmental Health or Protection department of your Local Authority.

## LEGISLATION FOR SMOKE CONTROL AREAS

The Government has the power to authorise Smokeless Fuels (*fuels authorised for use in a Smoke Control Area*) or Exempt Appliances for use in Smoke Control Areas in England.

In Scotland and Wales this power rests with Ministers in their respective Parliaments. Separate legislation, the Clean Air Order 1981, applies in Northern Ireland.

It is a requirement that fuels burnt or obtained for use in Smoke Control Areas have been authorised in regulations and that appliances used to burn solid fuel, other than Authorised Smokeless Fuels have been exempted by an Order made and signed by the Secretary of State or Minister.

Your Local Authority is responsible for enforcing legislation in Smoke Control Areas.

## AUTHORISED SMOKELESS FUELS

Stoves that are not an Exempt Appliance which are used inside of a Smoke Control Area must use Authorised Smokeless Fuel. A popular choice is **anthracite** which is high in carbon and low in volatile matter (less than 10%vm). The DEFRA web site has a list of Authorised Smokeless Fuels searchable by country.

Exempted appliances are tested to show they meet the DEFRA smoke control standards for emissions when they burn non-Authorised Smokeless Fuels such as wood.

**Firewood** is not an Authorised Smokeless Fuel and is only permitted for use with an Exempt Appliance which has been exempted specifically for wood burning.

Unseasoned, wet wood will burn inefficiently with lots of smoke. Seasoned wood, either air dried or kiln dried will burn with minimal smoke. Look for HETAS Certified wood or wood that has a stated moisture content of under 25%. Although this moisture content is not legally required, it is considered best practice to only burn firewood that has a moisture content below this figure. In the exemption notice for appliances, it may state that the wood must be dry seasoned logs or even specify a maximum moisture content.

## EXEMPT APPLIANCES

Exempt appliances are appliances such as ovens, boilers and stoves which have been exempted under the Clean Air Act 1993 or Northern Ireland Clean Air Order 1981.

These appliances have been tested to confirm that they are capable of burning an unauthorised fuel and only emit minimal quantities of smoke.

**Please note: England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland may have different definitions of what constitutes an exempt appliance. Check the DEFRA web site to ensure that the appliance you wish to purchase is suitable for your area.**

**[smokecontrol.defra.gov.uk](http://smokecontrol.defra.gov.uk)**



## QUALITY ASSURED FUEL



HETAS certify producers that meet high standards in production of firewood, briquettes, wood chip and pellets.

Find your nearest HETAS Quality Assured Fuel producer by calling us on **01684 278170** or visit our web site [www.hetas.co.uk/find-fuels/](http://www.hetas.co.uk/find-fuels/)

## MORE INFORMATION

Government body

**DEFRA** has the definitive list of exempt appliances, Authorised Smokeless Fuels and guidance on smoke related issues.

**0845 933 5577**  
[smokecontrol.defra.gov.uk](http://smokecontrol.defra.gov.uk)



The Government also has a web site with all the specific legislation relating to air quality and the use of solid fuel appliances.

[www.legislation.gov.uk](http://www.legislation.gov.uk)



## HETAS - THE OFFICIAL BODY FOR SOLID FUEL, WOOD AND BIOMASS HEATING SYSTEMS, FUELS AND SERVICES



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